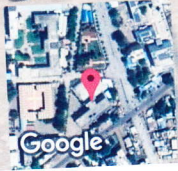




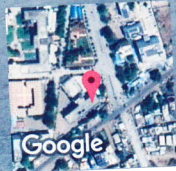
GPS Map Camera



Barshi, Maharashtra, India  
KARMVEER NAGAR BARSHI, Chatrapati Colony, Barshi, Maharashtra 413401, India  
Lat 18.22771°  
Long 75.683313°  
30/01/24 08:37 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Barshi, Maharashtra, India  
6MHM+2CF, Chatrapati Colony, Barshi, Maharashtra 413401, India  
Lat 18.22763°  
Long 75.683478°  
30/01/24 08:30 AM GMT +05:30

